

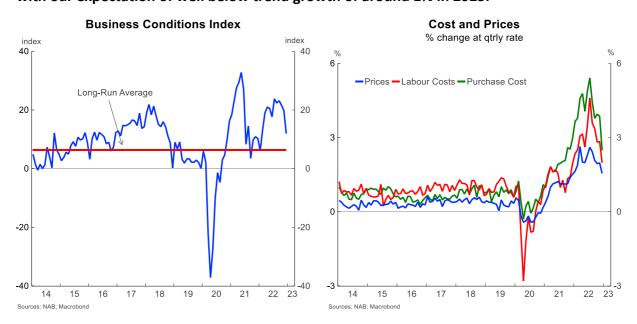
Tuesday, 24 January 2023



Business Confidence

Conditions Slide As Hikes Begin To Bite

- Business conditions declined for the third consecutive month in December, falling by 8 index points, to +12. This was the largest monthly decline in 15 months.
- Over the December quarter, conditions almost halved, declining by more than 11 index points. But encouragingly, conditions remain above average.
- Declining conditions reflect a slowdown in growth momentum as rapid interest-rate hikes and elevated inflationary pressures impact households and flow through to businesses.
 However, this has come through with a lag, as spending has been supported by a tight labour market, elevated household savings and pent-up demand.
- The trading, profitability, and employment sub-indices pulled back. Leading indicators also declined in the month. Forward orders, capacity utilisation and capital expenditure intentions were down. However, all measures remained above average and in positive territory.
- On the other hand, business confidence rose. Confidence increased from -4 index points in November, to -1 index points in December. Despite the slight uptick, confidence remains in pessimistic territory and is likely to remain under pressure as the economy slows in 2023.
- In a positive sign for inflation, cost pressures continue to ease from their 2022 peaks. Growth in final prices and inputs, such as labour and purchase costs, were weaker in the month.
- This data provides an early indication that business conditions pulled back significantly in late
 2022. Business conditions are likely to continue to slide as economic activity slows, in line with our expectation of well below trend growth of around 1% in 2023.



Contact Listing

Chief Economist

Besa Deda dedab@bankofmelbourne.com.au (02) 8254 3251

Senior Economist

Pat Bustamante pat.bustamante@bankofmelbourne.com.au 0468 571 786

Senior Economist

Jarek Kowcza
Jarek.kowcza@bankofmelbourne.com.au
0481 476 436

Economist

Jameson Coombs jameson.coombs@bankofmelbourne.com.au 0401 102 789

The Detail

The information contained in this report ("the Information") is provided for, and is only to be used by, persons in Australia. The information may not comply with the laws of another jurisdiction. The Information is general in nature and does not take into account the particular investment objectives or financial situation of any potential reader. It does not constitute, and should not be relied on as, financial or investment advice or recommendations (expressed or implied) and is not an invitation to take up securities or other financial products or services. No decision should be made on the basis of the Information without first seeking expert financial advice. For persons with whom Bank of Melbourne has a contract to supply Information, the supply of the Information is made under that contract and Bank of Melbourne's agreed terms of supply apply. Bank of Melbourne does not represent or guarantee that the Information is accurate or free from errors or omissions and Bank of Melbourne disclaims any duty of care in relation to the Information and liability for any reliance on investment decisions made using the Information. The Information is subject to change. Terms, conditions and any fees apply to Bank of Melbourne products and details are available. Bank of Melbourne or its officers, agents or employees (including persons involved in preparation of the Information) may have financial interests in the markets discussed in the Information. Bank of Melbourne owns copyright in the information unless otherwise indicated. The Information should not be reproduced, distributed, linked or transmitted without the written consent of Bank of Melbourne.

Any unauthorised use or dissemination is prohibited. Neither Bank of Melbourne- A Division of Westpac Banking Corporation ABN 33 007 457 141 AFSL 233714 ACL 233714, nor any of Westpac's subsidiaries or affiliates shall be liable for the message if altered, changed or falsified.